The Study of Political Economy. BY A PARMER.

There is no such thing as habitually violating law of God and escaping punishment. Pigeons scratch the surface of the ground, fill their capacious crops with beach-nuts, and other food, multiply in indefinite millions, and are happy so long as nature feeds them. Squirrels have their "store-houses", like merchants, and work industriously in autumn to fill them, and when full they may as father allowers are transported by the property expended, to remove such ignorance. Production does not exist in human muscles, bones and nerves, no more than it does in those when full they may as father allowers.

rably connected with the continued fruitfulness table, leaving his guest alone in his maudin glory. of cultivated land. B. S." says, "let the cobler stick to his last." as though the productive acco.—Aswriter in a Canadian paper, describing the productive acco.—Aswriter in a Canadian paper, describing the productive acco.—Aswriter in a Canadian paper, describing the collection of the course men in Illinois, and the continued fruitfulness of the course men in Illinois, and the continued fruitfulness of the course men in Illinois, and the continued fruitfulness of the course men in Illinois, and the continued fruitfulness of the continued f lake harbors, and improvement of rivers. The spation is goods lays eggs of pure gold, and she must be killed in the least possible time? What has posterity done for us, that we should forbear to impoverish one acre of land between New Brunswick and the Rio Granule? Suppose that each square foot of earth contains an ounce of each square foot of earth contains an ounce of the officers suid they tought like demons, and with us pure potash within two feet of othe surface, which is available by tillage for the growth of crops, have not the wisest and the smartest people in the world, a perfect right to extract this alkali, and throw every pound of it find New and the first out with the yell, Lad, "cr Rip!" and disabled in among the Mexicans, laughing, and alkali, and throw every pound of it find New has a lakeli and the latest possible flow in the ward and the latest possible flow in the ward and the latest possible flow in the ward and the latest possible flow in t alkali, and throw every pound of it fato New shouting the new battle.

York and Boston harbors, in night soil? Adges in the Union, which have an equal right to tises his wire Rachael, as having left his bed cast into rivers and lakes, the raw material of and board un-board un-b consumption; how many yearsewill it require to spunk, at least; remove all the potash within two feet of the Norten, el saw in the Guardian an alversurface, provided always that we farmers are tisement signed Jeremiah Speer, forbidding any industrious, use the needful lime, subsoil, and one harboring or trusting me on his account. A, drain where necessary? I confess I desire to his wife, say he never had my bed or board for see the end of this business, in which agricultu- me, but he boarded with my father, and I pant see the end of this business, in which agricultuses, manufacturers, merchants, and his board. A tew mouths ago he was taken sick, all other classes, are equally engaged. An all which his mother came with a hired man and wise God has denied man power to annihilate a wager and took him away, without my knowly him from making vast deserts in castern Asia, week's doctor's bill for him. When he came where golden harvests once rejoiced the hearts back I told him he must go to his mother and alike of reapers or the denizens of magnificent stay till he got weared, before I would live with a stock of captures of injury to arafed land, which him.

RACBARL SPEER. stay till be got wesned, before I would live with stay in took the primitive Asiatics a century to introduce an accomplish in ten years, by our varied land, which if took the primitive Asiatics a century to introduce an accomplish in ten years, by our varied land, which is one of coentries genitive. As a series of a century to introduce the base of a series of centure genitive and to improverish, we are beyond comparison, the major of the introduced the provided of the provided as a series of a question, left upon the interval of the introduced and the provided as a series of the introduced and the provided as a series of the introduced and the provided as a series of the introduced and the provided as a series of the introduced as a series of the introduced and the provided as a series of the introduced as a series of the introduced and the provided as a series of the introduced and the provided as a series of the introduced as a series of the introdu as there is in saving a cask of potash or of gu
"Come here, my little man," said a gentleman

consumer, who should husband the elements of fortility. We farmers can do nothing in the way of correcting the gvil without the co-operation of all that dwell in cities and villages.—Your political economy wages a successful war upon our farm economy; and if we are denied both municipal and legislative aid, the great work of land-killing must go or for ages to come. Tillage is performed not for the cultivator adone; and good husbandry claims, & has a right to claims the good husbandry claims, & has a right to claims the partor.

A Scotch tady not long since entered a store in Boston, and inquired for cloth of a dambroad was the scotch term for chapters.

A Scotch tady not long since entered a store in Boston, and inquired for cloth of a dambroad was the reply of the astonished salesman, "but none quite so broad as that," The lady explained that dambroad was the Scotch term for chapters and preparator, Department of the reply of the astonished salesman, "but none quite so broad as that," The lady explained that dambroad was the Scotch term for chapters and preparator, Department of the reply of the astonished salesman, "but none quite so broad as that," The lady explained that dambroad was the Scotch term for chapters and preparator, Department of the reply of the astonished salesman, "but none quite so broad as that," The lady explained that dambroad was the Scotch term for chapters and preparator, Department of the reply of the astonished salesman, "but none quite so broad as that," The lady explained that dambroad was the Scotch term for chapters and preparator, Department of the reply of the astonished salesman, "but none quite so broad as that," The lady explained that dambroad was the Scotch term for chapters and preparator, and an excellent taget of the reply of the astonished salesman, "but none quite so broad as that," The lady explained that dambroad was the Scotch term for chapters and preparator, and an excellent taget of the reply of the astonished salesman, "but none as the reply of the astonished good hisbandry claims, & has a right to claims the effective friendship of all that in any way participate in its invaluable fruits. Deny it who like elections convinced him that disquired him that disquired was a large of soldy, constitute claims to public confidence, we hope by all due disgrees to ment this.

The mesurpassed healthness of the city of Lexing-large distributions and the city of Lexing-large distributions are city of Lexing-large distributions and the city of Lexing-large distributions and the city of Lexing-large distributions are city of Lexing-large distributions and the city of Lexing-large distributions are city of Lexing-large distributions.

tic pate in its invaluable fruits. Deny it who will, it is a weighty truth, nevertheless, that such reasonable friendship it has never had.

"R. S." should know that his principle, "the cobler stick to his last," is incompatible will any advancement or improvement whatever. Had every man stuck to his last, there never would have been a canal, or railroad, or steamer would have been a canal, or railroad, or steamer in the world. Had the professor of log-lington, this week, on their ways to Ulhazz's per session of 5 months; \$1 for contingencies would have been a canal, or railroad, or steamengine in the world. Had the professor of logic in Glasgow University stuck to his last, the "Wealth of Nations" would not "two been written. I desire the critical study of political economy for two objects, and two alones. The first is, that the American people may know better how to create national wealth; and the

second is, that they may far better understand McCREERY, ESSEX & CO. how to keep and make a wise use of the propperty which their productive industry really calls into existence. Neither the science of (Concluded.)

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(Concluded.)

There is no such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as habitually violating law of God and exercise as a such thing as a such that the such er food, multiply in indicatine sullions, and archapted the properly expended, to remove such ignorance, the happy so long as nature feeds them. Squrrels have their viscor-closses, "like merchants, and work industriously in autumn to fill them, and when full, they wax as fair six address, propagate, and rejoice fit plenty so long as it leafs.

To build cife so out of the proceeds of desolotted continents at any time during the last five thousand years, would seem to demand small with and less science. "R. S." wants no agricultural schools or colleges, no additional means for tasking the transportation of man increase his power of production does not expenditure, and the planted in American soil, and the planted in American soil, as of the power of the Creator, affecting may know so fire that a statution. He does not derry that it is proper to foster be study of all other sciences but such as have a direct bear ingoon agriculture, the improvement of domestic and any statement, pull-tools and the power of the creator, affecting may be a supplied to the power of the creator, affecting may know so for the power of the creator, affecting may be a supplied to the power of the creator, affecting and political common to be used to the creator affecting and political common to be power. The plant of the power of the creator, affecting may be a supplied to the power of the creator, affecting may be a supplied to the power of the creator, affecting and political common to the power of the creator affecting and the power of the creator affecting the plant of the power of the creator affecting the power of t

vitality, as they exist in the living beings which . Cooke in Partomine. - Cooke, the great trahe will labor through life to multiply. Knowing the daily wants of all growing plants and anged the daily wants of all growing plants and anged the daily wants of all growing plants and anged the daily wants of all growing plants and anged to make his host guess at the representation of cere to m conomical way. Their indispensable food is his riches, and the basis of all national wealth. There is no necessity of impoverishing American soil, and thereby making each succeding crop of cotion, tobacco and grain, cost more labor per pound to produce it. Ignorance is the parent of this national loss, which falls far heavier on trade and Commerce than on the tillers of the earth. If poor land gives but half a crop of cotion, the planter gets two prices for it per pound, while factors lose half their commissions, shippers half their freight, merchants and manufacturers half their freight, merchants and manufacturers half their stocks, and consumers half their stocks, and consumers half their allowance of cotton yarns, prints and plain cloths. Of all men, the producer is least half their allowance of cotton yarns, prints and attempt to heighten the doubtrul passion by ade lace capes and berthas, ditional distortion was "the last hair that broke interested in having cheap grain, provisions, the camel's back." The bost incontinently fled the

power of the soil did not concern every human the peculiarities of the young men in Illinois, being, who has a mouth to feed and a back to tells the following story:— The way that the being, who has a mouth to feed and a back to clothe. In twenty years from this time, there will be ten millions of farm laborers constantly at work, digging from the soft every atom that was there perfectly desperate in a fight. One of washed at home, or sent to market, but never to be returned to the ground whence it was taken. The ways that the officers related to me a little scene which occurred at Buena Vista, when the whole brunt of the officers related to me a little scene which occurred at Buena Vista, when the whole brunt of the meant of In this operation, agriculturists will plow doep Regiment. It seemed as though they would be and use lime, and demand more railroads, can als, annihilated by superiority of numbers, when a lake harbors, and improvement of rivers. The eyoung Sucker drew his rifle deliberately, and slock of

cast into rivers and lakes, the raw material of and board, and castions people not to harber or crops, and that there is no lack of railroads to trust her on his account. Rachael speers him transport agricultural staples to the places of back again, in the following, which shows here chare. In addition to one large stock or Staple Good.

"Come here, my little man," said a gentleman to a youngster of four or five years of age, while sitting in a parlor where a large company were a sampled, who would have a fine fertilizer, and thereby prove that American husband-men know something of husband-ry?

But if the products of the soil pass out of the possession of the farmer, it is not he, but the consumer, who should husband the elements of feetility. We former and have a state of husband the possession of the farmer, it is not he, but the consumer, who should husband the elements of feetility. We former are not a nothing in the parlor," Jane fainted!!

A South black of potastion of guanting and a gentleman to a youngster of four or five years of age, while sitting in a parlor where a large company were assembled, do you know me?" "Yes, sir, I think I do." "Who am I then, let me hear?"—

"You are the man what kissed sister Jane last night in the parlor," Jane fainted!!

"Free or of Aurier Languages and Lineature."

Mons J. E. H. J. I. TON.

Professor of Market Science.

WILLISM CAMBERON, A. M.,

Professor of Aurier Languages and Lineature.

Mons J. E. H. J. I. TON.

Professor of Market Science.

William Camber and Camber

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

CALL the attention of the country merchants to the largest stock of goods in this line, to be found in the market, part of which will be found enumerated

Hats and Caps.

Gents' bik lustring Gravats, bik Italian, plaid and em bossed, and cameleon do; fancy neck ties.

We have this fall, the largest, and most magnificen

Very Fine Clothing. WY Motto—CLarge sales and small profits "
MAJULINA - BROTHER.
No. 118, Manust., "L Louis, Mo
Manus & Brother.
No. 113, Brosdway, N. York. 197-5

sale prevailing among its citizen , render it a very deat-Terms—Payable always in advance. In the Collegiate Department, \$15 per session

of 5 months. \$1 per session for contingencies. In the Preparatory Department, \$8 and \$10 per session of 5 months; \$1 for contingen-Boarding may be had in propectable families at \$150

to \$2.25 per week.
For further information, apply to the President, and F. L. B. SHAVER, President. Lexington, Mo., August 7, 1851. sepil-5w

HEAR YE! HEAR YE! OH MY

FRIENDS!! A LL these imtebed to the subscriber, are most po a littly informed that I now, this day, commence a new set of books, and that all old accounts must be settled up to this date. Now face the music, and I am truly yours.

T. R. SELMES. am truly yours. January 1, 1851-tf

PEPSIN, The True Digestive Fluid, OR GASTRIC JUICE.

NEW WHOLESALE

In store, a large and desirable stock of goods in the above line, well adopted to the fall and winter trade, embracing all the new and fashionable Store, Next door to Block's Clothing Store, Main st. styles, to which constant additions will be made during the season, all of which have been selected with great case and will be offered to the trade at a very small advance on manufacturers' prices.

J. B. SICKLES, & CO., No. 144, Main street, St. Louis, Mo., op-po ite the Bank.

Too numerous to be here detailed. The attention which has been given to style, cut, quality and variety, will not permit either to be surpassed. As for my CTURERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Trees, &c. Also,

IMPORTIAS AND DEALER- IN SADDLERY HARDWARE.

OLIVER, BENNETT & CO.

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN Boots, Shoes, Hats and Caps, No. 101, Main street, St. Louis Missouri,

A RE now use many their fall supplies of the a great the finest silk hat, [taper crown] down to the feet.—

give our stock an examination.
P. S. Special attention paid to orders. au25.6t

~CARPETS.~~ OIL CLOTHS, &c!

FALL TRADE, 1851!! L. C. TOPPLYG, & CO., No. 158, Main street, St. Louis, Mo., HAVE in store, and are constantly receiving their rew and elegant stock of therpelings, Oil Clocks, &c., consisting in part of the festioning varieties?

CO. S. HR. HP HO'H'SHO Royal Veivets, Wiltons, Tapestries, Brussels, Imperial Three Phys., Fine and Superfine Ingrains, Scotch

Wil Cloths, Rugs, &c. Every variety and style of Floor Oil Cloths, from to 25 leet wide; Chenelle Rigs, Velvet and Tufted o, Mats. Floor Rochings, Table and Piano Covers, Stair Rody, &c. We would also call the attention of merchants to our large stock of Wall Papers, Window Curtain Papers,

Having imported and purchased our goods from the most improved at te-cour friends & strangers visiting the city will fed it greatly to their advantage to examine

PRAIRIE STATE WALTER CALDWELL.



STOVE & TIN STORE QUARLES & CALDWELL. HANNIBAL, MO.,

West side of Main st., in the house for THE undersigned have perchased from Mr. H. Wickersham his entire stock of STOVES and TIN WARE, and in future intend constantly to keep on hand a well selected stock of COOKING and HEAT-

Cook Stove, and all agree to its superior advantages over all others in point of durability and speed and excellence in cooking.
We have on hand and will continue to Manufacture

We have on hand and will continue to Manufacture all kinds of wares belonging to the Tin Business, which they offer at prices actually cheaper than the which we sell at St. Louis Wholesale one Retail imagination can conceive. This is no blarney, believe Prices We are prepared to do all kinds of COPPER SMITHING. Persons wanting work done in that line, will be well to give us a call, as they can save the call and see for themselves, and if we can't sell then.

Hannibal, August 9th 1851.

To the Farmers - the only true "Lords of the Soil," WE have just received, and are now selling very low, a superior article of Grain Scythes. do Grass do Sacads.

English steel Hay Forks. German do do Also, Sugar, Coffee, Rice, &c., &c. Fuqua Buildings, Hill ! treet.

J. H. GEST & CQ.

Tr All kinds of Produce taken in exchange. je26 Hannibal Stove and Tin Store ain Street, Hannibal, Mo.

The undersigned would respectfully call the atten-tion of the public in general and his old friends and cus-west side of main street, at the sign of the tomers in particular, to his well selected, well assorted stock of Cook Stoves, and especially the

Empire State, which is the same pattern of the

Mahogany transe mirror, Walf and withstow paper, Walf and with the deletes, was sell for purchasing elsewhere, and those wishing to purchase by order, can have our price current sent them by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. Razor strops, states and steel pens.

We are prepared to show to our old to end the worth them also to the Heavy Furchase at the forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. We hope by close attem by forwarding their address. Razor strops, states and steel pens.

A tell pens to the first address. The first address to the first and strops the first address. The first address to the first address to the first address. The first address to the first and strops the first address. The

Iron, Steel and Hollow Ware Most not be overlooked, to be found at the old stand on Water street. Do not forget he Hannibal Stove and Tin

Successor to Waugh & Pogue.

NEW YORK

Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,

Saddles, Harness, Trunks,

Carpet Bags, Buffalo Shoes, Saddle

Saddles Bags, Buffalo Shoes, Saddle WILLIAM SAUSSER.

A Further Supply of HEW GOODS. In consequence of our sales—far exceeding our ex-pectatations, we have been obliged, within the last week, to add largely to our stock, which addition was selected by our senior partner in person, from extensive

tocks direct from the manufactories in WHO WW - WADER EA.

cottonade, plaid and plain cassimere do, alpaza coats; bro linen roundabouts-in fact, our essortment can't be be linen roundabouts—in fact, our "ssortment can't be beat this side of St. Louis; and we say in conclusion, we will self as low as the lowest, quality, cut, make, 5c., considered. Bear in mind, ours is a **One Price** House, and that price but a small advance on first cost, believing in the old adage 'A Nimble Penny is better, than a Slow Shilling."

Cash for Negroes!

TAKE this method of informing the people that I am prepared at all times to pay the highest cash prices for than a Slow Shilling.

than a Slow Shilling, my29

HIRAM McVEIGH, & CO.

HIRAM McVEIGH, & CO. SHOES and Boots of all kinds, from the hard Pot metal up to the softest Kid Leather at [oct 24] T. R. SELMES.

D. DEAN.

Hannibal, August 11, 1851. FRANCIS DAVIS.

EMPORIUM. MARBIE



DEAN & GARNETT.

MANUFACTURERS and Dealers in Italian and American Marble. They have now on hand a good assortment, and will furnish on the shortest notice, Having imported and purchased our goods from the most case bruited Factories, and being of the Marble Mantel Pieces; Fine Parlor, and Chamber Grates; Counter and Wash

Stands; Garden Vases; Statuary; Tomb Stones; our goods before purchasing.

And every other description of MARBLE WORK at lowprices. EF Call at their Marble Yard opposites the

TEMPLE OF FASHION. THE MAMMOTH STAR CLOTHING STORE "AHEAD OF THE HOUNDS!"

J. H. GEST & CO.

NEW STORE

And New Spring and Summer Goodst

Fuqua Buildings,

Groceries, Queensware, &c., &c., which they can and will sell as low, if not lower, than they can be bought in this market. The public are respectfully invited to call and examine our stock and prices before purchaseless.

sing elsewhere.



Clothing, Hats and Caps, Frunks, Carpet Bags, &c.,

which we sell at St. Louis Wholesnie can Retail
Prices We are prepared to do all kinds of COPPER
SMITHING. Persons wanting work done in that line,
will do well to give us a call, as they can save the
trouble and expense of going to St. Louis.
Old Stoves, Tin and Copper Ware repaired at the
shortest notice.
N. B.—Old Stoves taken in part pay for new ones.
QUARLES & CALDWELL.
Heavilled Approx 20th 1851.

proven by every day occurrences.

His "Temple of Fashion" may be justly styled the "Oak Hall" of the West, on the same principle it is dapted for business- quick sales, small profits -good bargains and exceedinly low prices.

Then let it be heralded to the world at large that THE clothiers of "Western Oak Hall" offer a splendid assort-

ment of every klad of Keep it Before the People!! that the mammoth Star Clothing Emporium, alias the Western Oak Hall, located on main street, Hannibal, is acknowledged by gentlemen of the most fastidious and infinite taste, to be the ne plus ultra clothing house of Northern Missouri, and persons by calling at the sign of the can readily perceive that this is the truth, the whole truth, and nothing but

Remember, we have but one house in this city .-

BIG STAR! R.F Bear in mind our motto-Bound to sell twenty per cent lower than any other house! We remain, fellow-citizens,

wanted at the highest cash prices.

Reinember the place—on the west side of main street a few doors north of the Brady House. A continuation of paironage is respectfully solicited.

nov2ly

G. W CAPLINGER.

BRADY HOUSE, Corner of Main and Centre Streets.

fore given him.
P. S.—The office of the Great Western Stage Com pany is at the Brudy House.

NEW GOODS! COLLINS & BREED NoT having time to give a full description of tha



SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, bags; extra and common mixed and bro cotton | bose; Would respectfully invite the attention of their old customs qualify red and yellow bandanna h'kfs, 36 inches tomers and friends, and the public generally, to their advantage of Spring and S sortment of Spring and Summer Goods, comprising aimost every article necessary for the comfort or conva-nience of Humanity, in attestation of which they hold themselves in readiness at all times to exhibit to the public their splendid stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

J. R. GARNETT